

V I T A

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Undergraduate and Graduate Education:

Claremont McKenna College, 1962-1965, BA (philosophy)
New York University, 1965-1966, MA (philosophy)
U. of California--Santa Barbara, 1966-1971, Ph.D. (philosophy)

Experience:

Major Positions Apart from Auburn:

Assistant Professor, California State--Bakersfield, 1970-72
Associate Professor, State University of New York--Fredonia,
1972-82; Tenured 1978
Visiting Associate Professor (Political Science), University of
California--Santa Barbara, Spring 1979
Academic Programs Director, Reason Foundation, 1979-84
Visiting Associate Professor (Economics), University of California
--Santa Barbara, Winter & Spring 1979-84
Visiting Associate Professor (Philosophy), State University of New
York--Fredonia, Fall 1981, 1982
Visiting Professor, Franklin College (Switzerland), Fall 1983
Distinguished Visiting Associate Professor, University of San
Diego, 1984-85
Visiting Professor, Franklin College (Switzerland), 1985-86; 1997
Visiting Professor of Philosophy, United States Military Academy,
West Point, New York (1992-93)
Senior John M. Olin Professor, Adelphi University (Fall, 1994)
Distinguished Fellow & Freedom Communications Professor of Business Ethics and Free
Enterprise, Leatherby Center for Entrepreneurship
Business Ethics, Argyros School of Business & Economics,
Chapman University (1997-)

Experience at Auburn:

Professor (Philosophy), Auburn University, 1986-present
Professor (2/3 appointment, Philosophy; 1/3 appointment, Marketing
and Transportation, College of Business), Fall 1987-June 1989
Graduate Faculty Status in College of Business (1987-1989).
Tenured at Auburn University in 1988
Professor Emeritus, 1999.

Nonacademic Posts:

Koch Foundation 1970 & 1972; Institute for Humane Studies 1980
Educational Programs Director, The Reason Foundation, 1979-84
Director, Liberty Fund Summer Seminars, 1979, 1980, 1981 & 1982.
Director, Liberty Fund Conferences (9)
Jacob Javits Graduate Fellowship Board, U. S. Department of Education, 1985-1990
Senior Fellow, The Reason Foundation, 1984-87
Advisor, Freedom Communications, Inc., 1997-
Research Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University 1997-
Series Editor, Philosophic Reflections on a Free Society, Hoover Institution Press 1999-

Free Lance Essayist, *The Humanist, National Review, Free Inquiry, Liberty, World & I, This World, Barron's, Reason, The American Spectator, The Freeman, Jobs & Capital, The New American Review.*
Syndicated Columnist, *The Orange County Register*, 1967-present;
Free lance columnist, *The New York Times, Los Angeles Time, Chicago Tribune, Los Angeles Daily Journal, Houston Chronicle, Cleveland Plain Dealer, Asia Times, Journal of Commerce, Washington Times, The Boston Globe, The Arizona Republic*

Awards, Honors, Fellowships, and Editorships:

Awards:

Freedom Foundation Award for *Rights and Regulation*, 1983
Outstanding Academic Book, *Rights and Regulation* in *Choice*, 1984

Scholarships:

Claremont McKenna College Scholarship, 1963
California State College Scholarship, 1964
Ebell of Los Angeles Scholarship 1965

Fellowships:

United California Bank Fellow, 1965
Institute for Human Studies Fellow, 1968
State University of New York Summer Fellow, 1973, 1975, 1978
Liberty Fund Fellow, 1975
National Fellow, Hoover Institution, 1975-76
Senior Fellow, Reason Foundation, 1981-1987
Research Fellow, Hoover Institution, 1997-present

Editorships:

Editor, *Reason* Magazine, 1972
Senior Editor, *Reason* Magazine, 1973-1989
Editor, *Reason Papers*, 1974-present
Member, Board of Consultants, *Public Affairs Quarterly* 1989-91;97-99.
Member, Advisory Board, The Dumont Institute for Public Policy Research (Dumont, NJ)

Grants: (to help support work on various books, papers, research)

Earhart Foundation, 1978, 1980, 1983, 1987, 1988, 1991
John M. Olin Foundation Grant, 1983, 1986, 1987, 1988
Progress Foundation Grant, 1985
Host, "For the Love of Work: Karl Marx" (Television documentary funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities, 1986-87).
Bradley Foundation (of Milwaukee, Wisconsin) Grant, 1988

Summer Lectureships

AB Timbro, Sweden (Stockholm; 1986)
Atlas Foundation, United Kingdom (Argentina, Brazil; 1989)
IES Europe, Paris (Various European Locations; 1989-1999)
Univ. of Aix-en-Provence, France (1990, 1993, 1996 & 1999))
Franklin College, Switzerland (1993, 1996 & 1997)
IOS Seminar (Oberlin, OH; 1994)
Intercollegiate Studies Institute (Indianapolis; 1995)

Organizations:

American Association for the Philosophic Study of Society
American Philosophical Association
Mt. Pelerin Society
Philadelphia Society

Single Author Books:

- A Primer on Business Ethics* w/J. Chesher (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2002)
Initiative: Human Agency and Society (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 2000)
Ayn Rand (New York: Peter Lang, 2000)
The Business of Commerce w/J. Chesher (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 1999)
Classical Individualism (London: Routledge, 1998)
Generosity; Virtue in the Civil Society (Cato Institute, 1998)
Why Freedom Must be First (Hoover Institution Press, 1997)
A Primer on Ethics (University of Oklahoma Press, 1997)
Private Rights & Public Illusions (Transaction, 1995).
The Virtue of Liberty (Irvington-on-Hudson, NY: Foundation for Economic Education, 1994).
Liberalisme, Ethique et Valuers Morales (Paris, France: Institut Euro 92, 1993).
Capitalism and Individualism: Reframing the Argument for the Free Society (New York: St. Martin's Publ. Co. & London: Harvester Wheatsheaf Books, 1990).
A Dialogue Partly on Political Liberty [w/J. N. Nelson] (Lanham, MD: University Press of American, 1990)
Liberty and Culture: Essays on the Idea of a Free Society (Buffalo, NY: Prometheus Books, 1989).
Individuals and Their Rights (LaSalle, IL: Open Court, 1989).
Marxism: A Bourgeois Critique (Bradford, UK: MCB University Press Limited, 1988).
The Moral Case for the Free Market Economy (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1989, rev. [English] version of *Freedom Philosophy*).
Freedom Philosophy (Stockholm, Sweden: AB Timbro, 1987).
Introduction to Philosophical Inquiries (Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 1977; Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1985).
Human Rights and Human Liberties (Chicago, IL: Nelson-Hall, 1975).
The Pseudo-Science of B.F. Skinner (New Rochelle, NY: Arlington House, 1973).

Edited Books:

- Liberty and R&D* (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2002[f/c])
Liberty & Equality (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2002[f/c])
Liberty & Democracy (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2002[f/c])
Liberty and Hard Cases (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2001[f/c])
Individual Rights Today (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2001)
The Commons: Its Tragedy and Other Follies (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2001)
Morality & Work (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2000)
Education in a Free Society (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2000)
Business Ethics in the Global Market (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 1999)
Political Philosophy: Essential Selections [w/A. Skoble] (Prentice Hall, 1998)
Liberty for the 21st Century [w/D. B. Rasmussen] (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1995)
Commerce and Morality (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1988).
The Main Debate: Communism vs. Capitalism (New York: Random House, 1987).
Recent Work in Philosophy [w/K. G. Lucey] (Totowa, NJ: Rowman & Allanheld, 1983).
Rights and Regulation [with M. Bruce Johnson] (Cambridge, MA: Ballinger, 1983).
The Libertarian Reader (Totowa, NJ: Rowman & Littlefield, 1982).
The Libertarian Alternative (Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1974)

Invited Essays/Chapters in Books (Originals & Reprints)

- “Capitalism and Freedom,” in D. James, ed., *Outside Looking In* (NY: Harper & Row, 1972).
- “On the Possibility of Objectivity and Moral Determinants in Scientific Change,” in Karen D. Knorr, et al., eds., *Determinants and Controls of Scientific Development* (Boston, MA: D. Reidel, 1975).
- “Naturalism, Values and the Social Sciences,” in W. Leinfellner, et al., eds., *Wittgenstein, the Vienna Circle and Critical Rationalism* (Kirchberg-an-Wechsel, Austria: Austrian Wittgenstein Congress, 1978).
- “Reason, Morality, and the Free Society,” in R. L. Cunningham, ed., *Liberty and the Rule of Law* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press, 1979).
- “Human Rights,” in S. J. Fodero, ed., *The Academic American Encyclopedia* (Baltimore, MD: Arete, 1980).
- “Human Rights, Political Change and Feudalism,” in A. Rosenbaum, ed., *Philosophies of Human Rights* (Greenwich, CT: Greenwood Press, 1981).
- “The Petty Tyrannies of Government Regulation,” in T. Machan and M. Bruce Johnson, eds., *Rights & Regulation* (Cambridge, MA: Ballinger, 1983), pp. 259-88.
- “Should Business Be Regulated?” in Tom Regan, ed., *Just Business* (NY: Random House, 1983).
- “Pollution and Political Theory,” in Tom Regan, ed., *Earthbound* (NY: Random House, 1984).
- “Gewirth and the Supportive State,” with D. Den Uyl in E. Regis, Jr., ed., *Gewirth's Ethical Rationalism* (Chicago, IL: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1984).
- “Socialism as Reactionism,” in Kurt Leube and Albert Zlabinger, eds., *The Political Economy of Freedom: Essays in Honor of F. A. Hayek* (Munich, Germany: Philosophia Verlag, 1984), pp. 47-60.
- “Property Rights and the Decent Society,” in J. K. Roth and R. C. Whittemore, eds., *Ideology and American Experience* (Washington, D.C.: Washington Institute Press, 1986), pp. 121-153.
- “Rights and Myths at the Workplace,” in Gertrude Ezorsky, ed., *Moral Rights in the Workplace* (Albany, NY: SUNY Press, 1987), pp. 45-50.
- “The Classical Egoist Basis of Capitalism,” in Tibor Machan, ed., *The Main Debate* (New York: Random House, 1987), pp. 139-161.
- “L'etica del mercato (The Ethics of the Market),” in E. Sogno, ed., *I. Liberalismi Vincenti* (Torino, Italy: Centro Studi Manlio Brosio, 1985).
- “Ethics and Political Economy,” in Tibor Machan, ed., *Commerce and Morality* (Totowa, NJ: Rowman & Littlefield, 1988).
- “Government Regulation,” in Tibor Machan, ed., *Commerce and Morality* (Totowa, NJ: Rowman & Littlefield, 1988).
- “The Uses of Ethics,” in Tibor Machan, ed., *Commerce and Morality* (Totowa, NJ: Rowman & Littlefield, 1988).
- “Ethics vs. Coercion: Morality or Just Values?” in Llewellyn H. Rockwell, Jr., et al., ed., *Man, Economy and Liberty* (Auburn, AL: Ludwig von Mises Institute, 1988).
- “The Morality of Markets,” in Thomas R. Dye, ed., *The Political Legitimacy of Markets and Governments* (New York: JAI Press, 1989).
- “A Virtually Perfect Document: Rights & the U.S. Constitution,” in C. B. Gray, ed., *Philosophical Reflections on the United States Constitution* (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1989).

- “What We Should Teach the Eastern Europeans,” in *A World Without Walls* (Irvington-on-Hudson, NY: Foundation for Economic Education, 1990)
- “Rescuing Victims - From Social Theory,” in D. Sank & D. I. Caplan, eds., *To Be A Victim* (New York: Plenum Press, 1991)
- “How to Understand Eastern European Developments,” in Robert McGee, ed., *The Market Solution to Economic Development in Eastern Europe* (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1992).
- “Welfare State is Grossly Misnamed,” in Robert McGee, ed., *Converting to a Market Economy in Eastern Europe* (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1992)
- “What We Should Teach the Eastern Europeans,” in Robert McGee, ed., *Recent Changes in the Economies of Eastern Europe* (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1992)
- “The Nonexistence of Basic Welfare Rights,” in James Sterba, ed., *Justice: Alternative Political Perspectives* (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1992)
- “Teaching Business Ethics in an Academic Environment,” in Robert W. McGee, ed., *Business Ethics and Common Sense* (Westport, CT: Quorum Books, 1992)
- “The Nonexistence of Basic Welfare Rights,” in Steven Jay Gold, *Moral Controversies: Race, Class, and Gender in Applied Ethics* (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1993)
- “Do Animals Have Rights?” in William H. Shaw, ed., *Social and Personal Ethics* (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1993).
- “Should All Persons Perform National Service?” in Mark Spangler, ed., *Cliches of Political Control* (Irvington on Hudson, NY: The Foundation for Economic Education, 1994)
- “Must the Government Guarantee a Job for Everyone?” in Mark Spangler, ed., *Cliches of Political Control* (Irvington on Hudson, NY: Foundation for Economic Education, 1994)
- “To Solve Problems, do we Need Government Regulations? in Mark Spangler, ed., *Cliches of Political Control* (Irvington on Hudson, NY: Foundation for Economic Education, 1994)
- “Capitalism, Socialism and Ecology,” in Hans Sennholz, ed., *Man and Nature* (Irvington on Hudson, NY: Foundation for Economic Education, 1994)
- “Justice, Self and Natural Rights,” in James Sterba, et al., *Morality and Social Justice: Alternative Views* (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1995)
- “A Defence of Property Rights and Capitalism,” in Brenda Almond, ed., *Introducing Applied Ethics* (Oxford, England: Blackwell, 1995)
- “Do Animals Have Rights?” in Jeffrey Olen and Vincent Barry, eds., *Applying Ethics* (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1996)
- “The Non-Existence of Welfare Rights,” T. R. Machan & Douglas Rasmussen, eds., *Liberty for the 21st Century* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1995)
- “Business Ethics in a Free Society,” T. R. Machan & Douglas Rasmussen, eds., *Liberty for the 21st Century* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1995)
- “Feminism Harms Women's Perceptions of Men,” *Feminism: Opposing Viewpoints*, in Wekesser, Carol, ed., San Diego: Greenhaven Press, 1995.
- “The Non-Existence of Welfare Rights,” Lawrence Hinman, ed., *Contemporary Moral Issues* (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1996)
- “Capitalism,” in J. J. Chambliss, ed., *Philosophy of Education: An Encyclopedia* (New York: Garland, 1996)
- “Libertarianism,” *Philosophy of Law, An Encyclopedia*, C. B. Gray, ed. (Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1996).
- “Coping with Smoking,” in the *Newsweek* Education Program, *More Controversial Issues* (New York: NewsSource Unit, 1996)
- “Egoism, Psychological Egoism and Ethical Egoism,” P. H. Werhane & R. F. Freedman, eds., *The Encyclopedia of Business Ethics* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1996)

- “Libertarianism & Business Ethics,” op. cit., *The Encyclopedia of Business Ethics*.
- “Interview on Egoism,” in Lawrence M. Hinman, *Ethics: A Plural Approach* (Harcourt Brace College, 1997).
- “The Ethics of Advertising,” *Wittgenstein, Applied Ethics* (Kirchberg-an-Wechsel, Austria: Austrian Wittgenstein Congress, 1998)
- “Human Rights, Workers’ Rights, and the ‘Right’ to Occupational Safety,” in D. M. Adams & E. L. Maim, eds., *Business Ethics for the 21st Century* (Mt. View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company, 1998).
- “Business Ethics in a Free Society,” *Blackwell Companion to Business Ethics* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1999).
- “The Injustices of Affirmative Action,” Robert W. McGee, ed., *Commentaries on Law & Public Policy* (South Orange, NJ: Dumont Institute, 1999)
- “Buchanan is Dead Wrong: ‘Economic Patriotism’ Translates to Old-Fashioned Protectionism,” Donald S. Will, et al., eds., *The Global Citizen* (Needham Heights, MA: Pearson Publishing, 1999).
- “Human Rights, Workers’ Rights, and the ‘Right’ to Occupational Safety” in W. Michael Hoffman, Robert Frederick, and Mark Schwartz, eds., *Business Ethics: Readings and Cases in Corporate Morality* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001)
- “Morality and Smoking,” David Benetar, ed., *Ethics for Everyday* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001).
- “Rights, Liberation and Interests: Is there a Sound Case for Animal Rights or Liberation” (f/c)
- “Kapitalisme via Wetenschap en Moraal,” Ashwin de Wolf and Stefan van Glabeek, eds. (Holland: Libertarisch Centrum Netherland, 2001)?

Selected Articles:

- “Education and the Philosophy of Knowledge,” *Educational Theory*, Vol. 20, No. 3, 1970, pp. 253-268.
- “Kuhn's Impossibility Proof and the Moral Element in Scientific Explanations,” *Theory and Decision*, Vol. 4, No. 4, 1974, pp. 355-374.
- “Back to Being Reasonable,” with Marty L. Zupan, *Philosophy of Science*, Vol. 142, No. 3, 1975, pp. 307-310.
- “Prima Facie v. Natural (Human) Rights,” *Journal of Value Inquiry*, Vol. 10, No. 1, 1976, pp. 119-131.
- “Was Rachels' Doctor Practicing Egoism?” *Philosophia*, Vol. 8, (1978), pp. 21-424.
- “Another Look at Logical Possibility,” *Personalist*, Vol. 51, (1970), pp. 246-249.
- “Human Rights: Some Points of Clarification,” *Journal of Critical Analysis*, Vol. 5, (1973), pp. 30-38.
- “Law, Justice and Natural Rights,” *Western Ontario Law Review*, Vol. 14 (1975), pp. 119-130.
- “Human Dignity and the Law,” *DePaul Law Review*, Vol. 26, (1977), pp. 119-126.
- “Belief Within the Thought of Pierre Bayle,” *Folia Humanistica*, Vol. 16, (1978), pp. 608-619, 687-695.
- “Some Normative Considerations of Deregulation,” *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 3, 1979, pp. 363-377.
- “Recent Work in Ethical Egoism,” *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 16, (1979), pp. 1-15.
- “C. S. Peirce and Absolute Truth,” *Transactions of the C. S. Peirce Society*, Vol. 16, (1980), pp. 153-161.
- “Essentialism Sans Inner Natures,” *Philosophy of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 10, (1980), pp. 195-200.
- “Rational Choice and Public Affairs,” *Theory & Decision*, Vol. 12, (1980), pp. 229-258.
- “Some Recent Work in Human Rights Theory,” *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 17 (1980), pp. 103-115.
- “Wronging Rights,” *Policy Review*, No. 17, 1981, pp. 37-58.
- “Some Philosophical Assumptions of National Labor Policy,” *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*, Vol. 4 (1981), pp. 67-160.
- “The Non-Rational Domain and the Limits of Economic Analysis: Comment,”

- “Epistemology and Moral Knowledge,” *Review of Metaphysics*, Vol. 36 (1982), pp. 23-49.
- “The Politics of Medicinal Anarchism,” *Philosophy of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 12 (1982), pp. 183-189.
- “A Reconsideration of Natural Rights Theory,” *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 19 (1982), pp. 61-72.
- “Individualism & the Problem of Political Authority,” *The Monist*, Vol. 66 (1983), pp. 500-516.
- “Ethics, Professionalism and Public Service,” *Business and Professional Ethics Journal*, Vol. 2 (November 1983), pp. 83-89.
- “Ethics and the Regulation of Professional Ethics,” *Philosophia*, Vol. 13 (1983), pp. 337-348.
- “Recent Work on the Concept of Happiness,” with Den Uyl, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 21 (1984), pp. 1-31.
- “Some Ontological Considerations of Skinnerism,” *Cogito*, Vol. 3 (1985), pp. 42-72.
- “Another Look at Naturalist Ethics and Politics,” *Cogito*, Vol. 3 (1985), pp. 75-114.
- “Some Doubts About Animal Rights,” *Journal of Value Inquiry*, Vol. 19 (1985), pp. 73-75.
- “Is There A Right to Be Wrong?” *International Journal of Applied Philosophy*, Vol. 2, (1985), pp. 105-09.
- “Aiding A Suicide Attempt,” *Criminal Justice Ethics*, Vol. 4 (Winter 1986), pp. 73-74.
- “The Virtue of Freedom in Capitalism,” *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, Vol. 3 (1986), pp. 49-58.
- “Metaphysics, Epistemology and Natural Law Theory,” *American Journal of Jurisprudence*, Vol. 31 (1986), pp. 65-77.
- “Recent Work in Business Ethics,” with Den Uyl, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 24 (April 1987), pp. 107-124.
- “Advertising: The Whole Or Only Some of the Truth,” *Public Affairs Quarterly*, Vol. 2 (1987), pp. 59-71.
- “Towards A Theory of Natural Individual Human Rights,” *New Scholasticism*, Vol. 61, No. 1 (Winter, 1987), pp. 33-78.
- “Corporate Commerce vs. Government Regulation: The State & Occupational Health and Safety,” *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics and Public Policy*, Vol. 2 (Fall 1987), pp. 791-823.
- “Are Teleological Rights Theories Utilitarian?” *Cato Journal*, Vol. 7 (Spring/Summer 1987), pp. 255-58.
- “The Unavoidability of Natural Law and Rights,” *Modern Age* (Winter, 1987), pp. 38-44.
- “A New Individualist Defense of the Free Market,” *International Review of Economics & Ethics*, Vol. 2 (1987), pp. 27-39.
- “Should Cigarette Advertising Be Banned?” with Den Uyl, *Public Affairs Quarterly*, Vol. 2 (1988), pp. 19-30.
- “Harman's 'Refutation' of Flourishing Ethics,” *Thomist*, Vol. 49 (1985), pp. 387-391.
- “Moral Myths and Basic Positive Rights,” *Tulane Studies in Philosophy*, Vol. 33 (1985), pp. 35-41.
- “A Neglected Argument Against Theism,” *Journal of Speculative Philosophy*, Vol. II (1988), pp. 48-52.
- “The Morality of the Market Process,” *Florida Policy Review* (Summer 1988), pp. 27-34.
- “The Fantasy of Glasnost,” *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 16 (1989), pp. 46-53.
- “Are Human Rights Real?” *Review Journal of Philosophy & Social Science*, Vol. 13 (1988), pp. 1-22.
- “Individual versus Subjective Values,” *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 16 (1989), pp. 49-59.

- “Is Natural Law Ethics Obsolete?” *Vera Lex* (Vol. 9, No. 1: 1989)
- “Rhetoric, Freedom and Capitalism,” *Journal of Applied Philosophy* Vol. 6 (1989)
- “Natural Rights Liberalism,” *Philosophy and Theology*, Vol. 4 (Spring 1990), pp. 253-65.
- “La Etica de la Privatizacion,” *Estudios Publicos*, No. 37 (Verano 1990), pp. 139-45.
- “Politics and Generosity,” *Journal of Applied Philosophy* Vol. 7 (1990), pp. 61-73.
- “Exploring Extreme Violence (Torture)” *The Journal of Social Philosophy*, Vol. 21 (Spring 1991), pp. 92-7.
- “Sobre los derechos humanos,” *Libertas*, Vol. 8 (May 1991), pp. 39-114.
- “Do Animals Have Rights?” *Public Affairs Quarterly*, Vol. 5 (April 1991), pp. 163-173.
- “Teaching Business Ethics in an Academic Environment of Mistrust,” *Mid-Atlantic Journal of Business*, Vol. 27 (March 1991), pp. 59-65.
- “Pollution, Collectivism and Capitalism,” *Journal des Economists et des Estudes Humaines*, Vol. 2 (March 1991), pp. 83-102.
- “Classical Liberalism and the Market Economy,” *Spekulantas*, Vol. 3 (Winter 1992), pp. 32-41.
- “The Status of the Victim in Social Theory,” *Filozofia Istrazivaja*, Vol. 41 (1991), pp. 489-97.
- “Politics and Ideology: Do Ideas Matter?” *The Mid-Atlantic Journal of Business*, Vol. 28 (June 1992), pp. 159-167.
- “How to Understand Eastern European Developments,” *Public Affairs Quarterly*, Vol. 6 (1992), pp. 24-34.
- “Evidence of Necessary Existence,” *Objectivity*, Vol. 1 (Fall, 1992), pp. 31-62.
- “Between Parents and Children,” *Journal of Social Philosophy*, Vol. 23 (Winter, 1992), pp. 16-22.
- “The Right to Private Property,” *Critical Review*, Vol. 6 (1992), pp. 81-90.
- “The Right to Privacy vs. Uniformitarianism,” *Journal of Social Philosophy*, Vol. 24 (1993), pp. 76-84.
- “Applied Ethics and Free Will,” *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, Vol. 10 (1993), pp. 59-72.
- “Liberalisme et valeurs morales,” *Liberte, economique et progres social*, No. 67 (March 1993), pp. 19-30.
- “Some Reflections on Richard Rorty's Philosophy,” *Metaphilosophy*, Vol. 24 (January/April 1993), pp. 123-135.
- “Environmentalism Humanized,” *Public Affairs Quarterly*, Vol. 7 (April 1993), pp. 131-147.
- “Individual Rights versus the Community, the Case of Environment” *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 20 (1993), pp. 54-65.
- “Ayn Rand versus Karl Marx,” *International Journal of Social Economics* Vol. 21, Nos. 2/3/4 (1994)
- “What Remains of Communism Today?” *International Journal of Social Economics* Vol. 21, Nos. 2/3/4 (1994)
- “Individualism, Morality and the Free Market,” *Journal des Economists et des Estudes Humaines*, Vol. 4 (Juin/Septembre 1993), pp. 363-376.
- “Professional Responsibilities of Corporate Managers,” *Business and Professional Ethics Journal*, Vol. 13 (Fall, 1994), pp. 57-69.
- “Human Rights Reaffirmed,” *Philosophy*, Vol. 69 (1994), pp. 479-489.
- “Posner's Rortyite (Pragmatic) Jurisprudence,” *American Journal of Jurisprudence*, Vol. 40 (1995), pp. 1-15.
- “A Revision on the Doctrine of Disability of Mind,” *Persona y Derecho*, Vol. 33 (May 1995).
- “Individualism and Classical Liberalism,” *Res Publica*, Vol. 1 (1995), pp. 3-23.
- “Reason in Economic versus Ethics,” *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 22, No. 7 (1995), pp. 19-37.
- “Individualism and Political Dialogue,” *Poznan Studies in the Philosophy of Sciences and the Humanities*, Vol. 46 (1996), pp. 9-22.
- “Indefatigable Alchemist: Richard Rorty's Radical Pragmatism,” *The American Scholar* (Summer 1996)

- “What is Morally Right with Insider Trading?” *Public Affairs Quarterly*, Vol. 10 (April 1996), pp.135-142.
- “Communication from One Feminist,” *Journal of Social Philosophy* (Spring 1997)
- “Does Libertarianism Imply a Welfare State,” *Res Publica* Vol. III, No. 2 (Autumn 1997)
- “Why it Appears that Objective Ethical Claims Are Subjective,” *Philosophia*, Vol. 26, Nos. 1-4 (1997) pp. 1-23.
- “For Individual Rights,” *Modern Age* (Spring 1997).
- “Two Paths to Liberalism,” *Partisan Review* (Spring 1997).
- “Blocked Exchanges Revisited,” *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, Vol 14, No. 3 (1997), pp.249-262.
- “The Normative Basis of Economic Science,” *Economic Affairs*, Vol. 18 (June 1998), pp. 43-46.
- “Immigrating into a free society,” *J. of Libertarian Studies*, Vol. 13, No. 2 (September 1998), pp. 199-204.
- “The Ethics of Advertising,” *Proceedings of the Wittgenstein Symposium*, 1998 (p. 49)
- “Moral Values and Economic Science,” *Chapman University Economic & Business Review* (June 1999), pp. 30-32.
- “The Metaphysics, Ethics and Politics of Environmentalism,” *Interdisciplinary Environmental Review* Vol. I, No. 1 (1999), pp. 23-32.
- “Revisiting The Tragedy of the Commons,” *Hoover Digest* (June 1999)
- “A Primer on Military Ethics,” *Philosophy Today* (September 1999).
- “Entrepreneurship and Ethics,” *International J. of Social Economics* Vol. 26 (5&6) (1999), pp. 596-608
- “Defending a Free Society,” *Journal of Value Inquiry*, Vol. 33, No. 4 (December 1999), pp. 451-455.
- “Why Agreement is not Enough,” *Philosophia*, Vol. 28, Nos. 1-2 (2000)
- “Egoism and Benevolence,” *The Journal of Ayn Rand Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 2 (Spring 2000), pp. 281-89.
- “Introduction: Liberty and Hard Cases,” **Symposium** in *Journal des Economists et des Etudes Humaines* Vol. 10 (December 2000), pp. 469-74.
- “Reflections in the Right to Private Property,” *Journal des Economists et des Etudes Humaines*, Vol 11 (March 2000).
- “Sterba on Machan’s ‘Concession’,” *Journal of Social Philosophy*, Vol. 32, No. 2 (Summer 2001), pp. 241-3.
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